Distributed
FREE
to over 4,000 Pick
installations!

PRAGMA'S

# PRODUCT PROFILES

News and Information for Pick™ Operating System Users

Issue Number 20

November 1985



207 GRANADA DRIVE APTOS, CA 95003

BULK RATE U.S. POSTAGE PAID APTOS, CA 95003 Permit No. 67

#### Pragma's

#### PRODUCT PROFILES

Issue #20 · November 1985

Product Profiles is published periodically by:

#### Semaphore Corporation 207 Granada Drive Aptos. CA 95003

Telephone 408-688-9200

Entire contents copyright @ 1985 by Semaphore Corporation • All rights reserved • No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form or by any means without prior written permission from Semaphore Corporation • Semaphore offers no warranty, either express or implied, for any losses due to the use of any material published in Product Profiles • Subscriptions are free, but are available only to Pick operating system users in the USA • Back issues are available by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope • All material received will be considered for publication • Semaphore reserves the right to edit all submittals • Please tell us your mailing label number when calling or writing • Semaphore cannot be responsible for missing or lost issues • Send your new address at least four weeks before moving • Pick is a trademark of Pick Systems • Semaphore Corporation and its publications are not affiliated with Pick Systems.

# Does Your Mailing Label Say RENEW?

If the mailing label on this issue says
RENEW, your free subscription has expired.
To avoid missing the next issue, renew
immediately by returning this coupon!

Name:
Company:
Address:
City/State/ZIP:
Telephone:
I use the Pick operating system <u>and</u> my mailing address is in the USA. Please continue sending me <i>Pragma's Product Profiles</i> free of charge.
Signature:
Date:

Return this form to:
Pragma • 207 Granada Drive • Aptos, CA 95003

# Unix: A New Home For Pick

Almost two years ago, our very first issue of Product Profiles mentioned a new product called Upix, for running Pick software on Unix systems. We completely lost track of Upix until it was mentioned in our recent interview with Jim Pyles, Director of Product Marketing at VMark Computer Inc., with headquarters in Natick, Massachusetts.

**Pragma:** What is VMark's product, and why should it be of interest to Pick users?

Pyles: VMark's product is software called uniVerse, which is a Pick and Prime Information compatible system that runs on top of the Unix operating system. We think it's an exciting product because, for the first time, it gives Pick users and dealers access to the emerging world of Unix, in terms of new hardware, new technology, and some major new players like AT&T.

**Pragma:** So everything Pick users now do on Pick machines can be moved to machines operating under Unix?

Pyles: Exactly.

**Pragma:** How did VMark get started, and what's been its history?

Pyles: The company was started by a group of Pick and Prime Information dealers on the East Coast, who essentially wanted to take control of their destinies. Initially they formed a company with the idea of putting Pick on a fault tolerant system, and later evolved the idea of putting Pick on top of Unix. The company was formally founded in February 1984, when development was begun. Early in the development cycle, we encountered a product here on the West Coast called Upix, by a firm in Irvine called Alfa Computer Enterprises. We acquired that product, brought the developers back to the East Coast, and completed development, releasing it as uniVerse in March of 1985.



# INTRODUCING THE MOST POWERFUL

THE MOST POWERFUL PICK SYSTEMS IN THEIR CLASS.

PICK users are passionate about their favorite operating system.

But there's been a

problem.

They've had to either stick with obsolete minicomputers or settle for a weaker micro system.

Now CIE Systems introduces the CIES 680/100 APX, 680/150 APX, and 680/200 APX multi-user

systems.

Which means your customers can transport their PICK applications down from a high-price mini to a high-performance 680 APX supporting up to 40 terminals simultaneously. Each doing different jobs.

CIES 680 APX systems feature 68000 processors running at 10 MHz with no wait states for up to four times the speed and throughput of other 68000 PICK implementations.

And they're fully supported by CIES and our multi-national, \$60-billion parent company, C. Itoh, with vast production capabilities and worldwide resources.

For more information, just call or write our exclusive sales representative, BONNECO, Hutton Centre, 201 E. Sandpointe Avenue, Suite 490, Santa Ana, CA., 92707, at (714) 546-0244.

**C.ITOH**Computers

CIE Systems, Pick Systems Division BONNECO, Exclusive Sales Representative **Pragma:** And since March?

Pyles: We have been porting the product to a number of new hardware systems. The initial implementation of uniVerse was done on Pyramid Technology hardware. We have since entered into agreements with not only Pyramid, but with Convergent Technologies and AT&T, to offer their hardware as well.

**Pragma:** What's VMark's current size and organization?

Pyles: We are twenty-one people. At this point, we're rather heavy on the engineering side. I think we have nine people in engineering and quality assurance.

**Pragma:** What do you mean when you talk about offering AT&T and Convergent hardware? Are you selling products to end users or dealers? Or are you selling software licenses to manufacturers?

**Pyles:** VMark is acting as a systems integrator and the master distributor. We are purchasing hardware products from the computer manufacturers and selling them through our dealers, together with the uniVerse operating software.

Pragma: You only sell complete systems? You don't sell just the software to someone who already has a Unix machine?

Pyles: We also make the product available as software only.

**Pragma:** How is VMark different from other Pick vendors?

Pyles: VMark is the only company that has a Pick compatible system running on Unix. That gives us two things, one of which is an extremely broad range of completely compatible hardware. You can buy a system from VMark or its dealers that runs the range from \$5000 at the end user price level, to half a million dollars, and the same application software that runs on the \$5000 system will run on the half million dollar system. The other thing is that the industry is headed toward Unix. There is an enormous commitment to Unix. And because we are

based on Unix, VMark offers access to that marketplace and all that emerging technology. There are something like a hundred computer vendors right now producing Unix systems, and every single new computer company that's come along in the past couple of years has donned Unix. Now we see AT&T in the marketplace, and IBM getting into Unix, so it looks like a pretty fair bet.

**Pragma:** Is a user of your system really taking advantage of Unix, or is Unix just a vehicle to provide uniVerse?

Pyles: The end user buys solutions, so the real value of uniVerse at that level is one of preservation of software investment. But for the system developer, it really does provide a lot of flexibility and capability not available with Pick. There's a tremendous amount of software development being done right now for Unix. Dealers will be able to integrate off-the-shelf products with uniVerse, and have them all work together. Things like word processors, electronic mail, networking, and communications. The architecture of Unix makes that very easy to do.

Pragma: Why should someone want to buy more than just your software from you?

Pyles: We're a single supplier, a single source of software and, more importantly, we provide support. We are in the process of building a support organization that we feel will be among the best in the Pick world, and in the industry. We are essentially a distributor, and are set up to be responsive to our dealer's requirements.

**Pragma:** How do you evaluate the Pick operating system and its market? How will you fit in or influence it?

Pyles: Pick has been mis-positioned all along, by calling it an operating system. What Pick really is is a data management system, the finest that's come along for developing business applications. We intend to promote it as such.

Pragma: What are your sales goals and

## **OVEREASY**

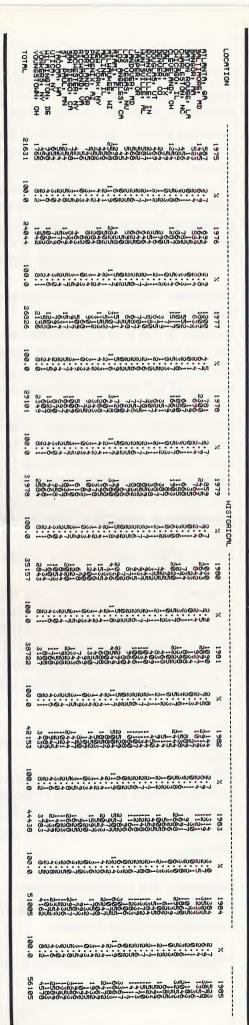
from Crescendo Associates, Inc.

No longer will the width of your spreadsheets, reports and printouts be limited by the width of your line printer! **OVEREASY** is a software program which takes a report and "flips" it 90 degrees, so that it prints across the perforations. You can now create printouts which are infinitely wide!

- OVEREASY is similar to the Sideways product on microcomputers.
- OVEREASY works with most popular dot matrix printers including Epson, C. Itoh, Okidata, Mannesman Tally, and Printronix.
- OVEREASY takes any report out of the spooler hold file. Anything that you can get into the spooler, you can print with OVEREASY.
- OVEREASY works with all popular Pick-compatible spreadsheets including Realcalc, Spreadneat, Compusheet, Auroplan, Ulticalc, and Calcumentor.
- OVEREASY is available for all Microdata, Pick-compatible, and Prime Information Systems.
- **OVEREASY** costs just \$395!

You can order OVEREASY by writing or calling us at Crescendo Associates, Inc.

Crescendo Associates, Inc. 24350 Joy Rd., Suite 7 Redford Township, Michigan 48239 (313) 537-1919



future plans? Will VMark take over the Pick world? Coexist with it?

Pyles: I guess we see ourselves playing a very key part in the evolution of the Pick marketplace. I think it's no secret that, in the context of the Pick versus Unix controversy, Pick seems to have stalled out in terms of expanding its market share. That's obviously a situation we would like to reverse. We feel our recent agreement with AT&T is a very key event in terms of turning that around.

**Pragma:** Can you be more specific about that agreement?

Pyles: At the end of October, we announced that we entered into a master distributor agreement with AT&T, where VMark will be selling AT&T hardware in conjunction with uniVerse. But more importantly, that AT&T had endorsed uniVerse and VMark at the highest levels. The thing that Unix has really been lacking heretofore has been applications software. In a single fell swoop, the number of available Unix application packages has been multiplied by a factor of five, by virtue of the fact that Pick software is now available to the Unix marketplace on AT&T equipment.

**Pragma:** The agreement only means you're going to be able to sell AT&T hardware, and not that AT&T is going to be selling uniVerse? **Pyles:** Well, there's also a joint promotion of our products, and there are provisions for the AT&T direct sales force to work with VMark dealers.

**Pragma:** What are the specific goals for your sales?

**Pyles:** Let me just say that there have been a number of very successful companies in the Pick world. A very good example would be Ultimate. We'd certainly like to emulate their success.

**Pragma:** Are you private now?

Pyles: Yes. VMark is a private company. We

are venture capital funded.

Pragma: So you're planning to go public

eventually?

Pyles: At some point, yes.

**Pragma:** How many systems have you shipped so far?

Pyles: We have about a dozen systems out in the field right now. We're obviously very early in our product development cycle. In the next six months we will be shipping a substantial number of systems.

**Pragma:** Have you only installed software so far, or did you also sell machines? **Pyles:** We sold machines as well.

Pragma: Tell us about product pricing, say in the situation where someone has a Unix machine and just wants to buy your software.

Pyles: Let me just say that we priced uniVerse competitively with other database management products.

**Pragma:** You don't want to quote the price? **Pyles:** Well, it ranges upwards from \$1000 on the AT&T Unix PC, depending on the size of the machine and the number of users it will support.

**Pragma:** How has VMark's progress been different than you expected?

Pyles: One of the astonishing things is that we executed our original business plan pretty much to a tee, and we're exactly where we expected to be when we formed the company about two years ago. One observation is that quite possibly it wasn't the best time to be starting a computer company. The industry is certainly in a downturn. It's made everyone very cautious. That's been a factor.

Pragma: It seems every major development in the history of Pick was hailed as the new breakthrough that would finally blow the market wide open and make Pick a tremendous success, only to end up as almost a flash in the pan compared to the initial projections. What is it that is going to guarantee VMark's greatness in Pick history?

Pyles: Actually, the Pick market is fairly

# Unlock The Secrets In Your Computer!

Pragma is a 48-page journal for Pick users published quarterly from August 1982 through February 1984. Each issue is packed with software and helpful information, including complete and debugged program listings and detailed, explanatory articles for readers at all levels of experience. Order your issues today and begin unlocking the secrets in your Pick system!

Pragma #1, August 1982: Welcome to Pragma • ZIP Code File Design • A Program for Renumbering Statement Labels • Deriving Year-to-Date Counts • VANILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: The Parts File • Molectron User Profile • More Memory, Fewer Reads • SYSMAP: A Cross-Reference System • How to Flag Missing Checks • 23 Wish List Items • Computing Modulos with 6NGLISH® • Building 6NGUSH Headings with Proc • 4 Queries • Making Item Identifiers Hash Well • Tape Handling • Patching the 6xit Problem in 3.2 SCREENPRO(TM) • The Shell Game.

Pragma #2, November 1982: We Have Liftoff • A Modulo Setting Program • Black Box Formatting • TRIM.DELIM and PROFILE Utilities • SYSMAP, A Cross-Reference System: File Format Input • Galinski Hamburg User Profile • LOOP vs. LOCATE Benchmarks • 25 Wish List Items • An Introduction to ENGLISH: Jargon • Proc Conversions • VANILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: Bill of Material Input • 14 Querles • The Trouble Tree • 2 Letters • A Switchbox for 32 Ports • Security and the DATIA/BASIC(TM) Programmer • The Cookle Game • Some New Subscribers.

Pragma #3, February 1983: Is Pragma a Rare Medium, Well Done? • Edit Aides • A Proc for Cross-Referencing O-Pointers • SYSMAP, A Cross-Reference System: Remaining File Input • Rainbow Natural Foods User Profile • More BASIC Benchmark Comparisons • Justifying Ragged Output • 13 Wish List Items • Generating Monthly Column Headings • VANILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: Purchasing • 5 Queries • An Introduction to ENGLISH: More Commands • Shared Site Checklist • Converting Paint to Programs • 3 Letters • Generating Blank Forms • Animal, A Game that Learns • More New Subscribers.

Pragma #4, May 1983: Survey Says... • Pacific Valley Bank User Profile • SYSMAP, A Cross-Reference System: Dicts and Procs • Uncompiling: Unassembling Stack Code • Left vs. Right Justification Benchmarks • 4 Wish Ust Items • A Comparison of BASIC Implementations • More New Subscribers • An Undocumented Editor Capability • 3 Local User Group Reports • Avoiding Saved Lists with PQ-RESCLECT • Self-Documenting Reports • A Query • A Survey of Hardware that Supports Pick-Style Software • Printer Trade-Offs • An Introduction to ENGLISH: Finding files • A Letter • VANILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: Purchase Order Entry • The Stylet Gorge.

Pragma #5, August 1983: Happy Birthdayl • Interactive Systems Producer Profile • Uncompiling: Regenerating Source Code • A Day of Revelation • IBM Personal Computer vs. Microdato(TM) Reality® Benchmarks • VANILLA, The No-frills Manufacturing System: Receiving • 3 Wish List Items • An Introduction to ENGLISH: Being Choosy • Converting Manual Paint to Programs • 6 Local User Group Reports • More New Subscribers • A Program that Reports File Pointer Locations • Boiler Plate Processing with Runoff(TM) • A New Query and an Old Query Answered • SYSMAP, A Cross-Reference System: Automation • Tape Types • 6 Letters • Permuted Index to the First Four Issues of Pragma • Amazing, a Maze Game.

Pragma #6, November 1983: Pick Pie Pictured • The Ubiquitous POINTER-FILE • Uncompiling: Resolving Labels • An Introduction to ENGLISH: Syntax Overview • Recusoft Producer Profile • Rounding Out 7 Benchmarks On 5 Machines • Designing Data Entry Programs • 12 Wish List Items • GET: An Input Processor • 5 Local User Group Reports • More New Subscribers • Do You Know Your Proc Limits? • VRNILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: Inspection • 2 Queries • Individual Recounts or Shared Recounts? • Lock Logic Illustrated • Password Protection • Two Undocumented Conversions • A Letter • How AMAZING Works.

Pragma #7, February 1984: More New Subscribers • A New Machine Visits Pragma • Bantam Hardware Overview • Suppressing LOCKED Clauses • An Introduction to ENGLISH: WITH, BY and TOTAL • Bantam Producer Profile • VANILLA, The No-Frills Manufacturing System: Disposition • A Bantam Diary • New Benchmark Timings For 8 More Machines • 6 Local User Group Reports • GET: Source Code • A Preprocessor for Symbolic Statement Labels • 2 Wish List Items • 3 Queries • Bantam Software Overview • A Letter • The Silde Game.

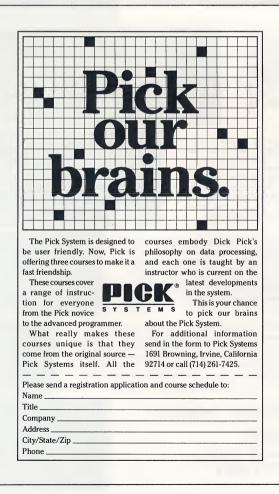
Send \$25 for each 48-page back issue to:

Pragma 207 Granada Drive Aptos, CA 95003 strong. In 1985, we figure that something like a billion dollars worth of hardware, software, and services is going to be delivered by Pick vendors at the end user level. And that's in the context of a small business computer marketplace that's only something in the range of 16 to 20 billion dollars, depending on how you count it. Pick actually has an appreciable share. In contrasting VMark with previous Pick developments, there are two things: first, we set out to create a very professionally managed company, and to do it right, with the proper combination of venture capital and an experienced management team. The other point is that we feel the AT&T connection is very key because, for the very first time, there is a major manufacturer of hardware who has taken a position in the Pick marketplace.

Pragma: Who's going to be your toughest

competition and why?

Pyles: If you look at the market share



statistics in the Pick world, the Ultimate
Corporation is obviously the leader in that
context. They would be our competition. In
another sense, we at VMark really don't see
ourselves as competing in the Pick world.
We're trying to take Pick out and really
broaden its distribution channels and how it is
perceived.

**Pragma:** If some end user wants to buy a Unix machine with a lot of applications software, who might they bump into instead of VMark?

Pyles: At this point in the Unix world, there's actually not a lot of applications software, so we feel we have a very strong position there. There are other data management products available for Unix. Things like Oracle, Informix, and Ingres are some of the leading products, but none of those really have substantial bases of applications software available, sitting on the shelf ready for sale, supported by dealers who know how to install and support those kinds of solutions.

**Pragma:** If Unix is such a huge, attractive market, and there's such a lack of applications software, how come only VMark seems to have realized there's a vacuum to fill? Where's the competition?

Pyles: Well, we've taken a unique approach and tapped into a huge market of existing applications software. The other approach that's been taken in the Unix marketplace is to try and develop applications software from scratch, and that just takes a long time. That's

## **ADDEPT**

CORPORATION

Specializing in systems for Manufacturers • Job Shops • Distributors

- Sales/Marketing Finance/Accounting
- Materials/MRP Production/Shop Control
- Industrial Relations/Payroll Engineering/BOM

3255 Scott Blvd. #7A, Santa Clara, CA 95054 (408) 986-8550 one of the reasons the Unix applications market has taken such a long time to mature, and really hasn't met the initial growth expectations. It's on a fast track, but it's taking a bit longer than everyone's expected.

Pragma: What kind of applications software is currently running under uniVerse?

Pyles: Just to clarify, it's not our applications software, but our dealer's applications software. There are packages available in pretty much any vertical you can think of: trucking distribution, health maintenance organizations...

**Pragma:** Running on uniVerse now? **Pyles:** Yes, on uniVerse today. Packages that are being converted. Most of our dealers have multiple verticals.

**Pragma:** What do you offer in the way of developer support? If a dealer or software house is interested in offering their Pick

packages under uniVerse, what are you going to do for them?

**Pyles:** The first thing we're going to do is invite them to port their software, to see just how easy that is to do.

**Pragma:** Does that mean they have to buy a machine?

**Pyles:** Well, if it's a question of try it and see, we have facilities available both in our Natick home office and in San Jose.

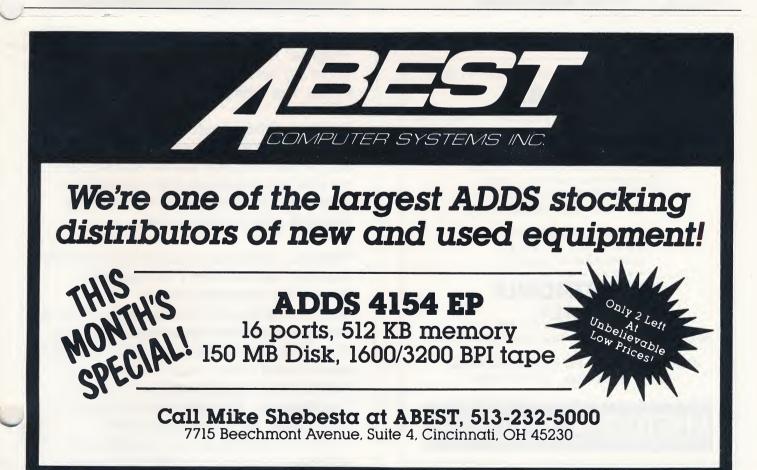
Pragma: Can developers get an AT&T system from you immediately?

Pyles: Yes, place an order today.

**Pragma:** Then when would it be delivered? **Pyles:** Within thirty days.

**Pragma:** What are your plans as far as remaining compatible with other Pick implementations?

Pyles: Our intention is to remain compatible



with all the versions that are out there. Right now, we're unique in the sense that we can offer compatibility not only with what we refer to as the pure Pick systems and the variants like the ADDS version or the Ultimate version, but also the Microdata Reality version as well as the Prime Information version. In a sense, uniVerse supports multiple personalities.

**Pragma:** What do you do when one BASIC statement is interpreted five different ways by five different implementations?

Pyles: The user can customize uniVerse on an account by account basis. For example, it seems every Pick implementation does the LOCATE statement a different way. Depending upon how you've got your account set up, uniVerse interprets a LOCATE according to whether this is a Microdata or Pick or Prime Information account.

**Pragma:** What about future compatibility? Are you planning to add your own features, or always just try to cover what the other

WE SPECIALIZE IN USED AND COMPATIBLE

#### MICRODATA

SYSTEMS - PERIPHERALS - MEMORY - PRINTERS

50 MB REFLEX I DISC DRIVES
128 MB REFLEX II DISC DRIVES
INTELLIGENT 8-WAY BOARDS, CABLES
STANDARD 8-WAY BOARDS, CABLES
128K MOS MEMORY BOARDS
16K CORE MEMORY BOARDS

ADDS VIEWPOINT CRTS

## PRINTRONIX

PRINTERS

BOARD REPAIR AND EXCHANGE SERVICE AVAILABLE

Call CHUCK HAAS For Competitive Prices Buy - Trade - Sell 513-528-5400

EASTCOMP II INC.



implementations offer?

**Pyles:** No, we'll be adding our own capabilities, as well as trying to maintain compatibility with other versions. And we're obviously going to track whatever Pick standards emerge.

Pragma: UniVerse is completely written in C. Tell us something about performance. Pyles: We have extensively benchmarked our product on the hardware we offer. Across the board we meet or exceed the price/performance of comparable Pick based products. A question that frequently comes up is if running Pick on top of Unix costs something in performance. The answer really is no. In fact, we benefit by the fact that the hardware we're running on is newer technologically, and offers superior price/performance. A good example of that would be the Pyramid system, which is based on a reduced instruction set computer architecture. The results are very high performance at relatively low cost compared to traditional machines.

Pragma: Are there any features a Pick user would say are missing in uniVerse?

Pyles: Not a thing. It's all there.

**Pragma:** What about the spooler? **Pyles:** That's there as well. In fact, it turns out the standard Unix spooler actually does not offer all the features really needed for a commercial environment, so we ended up having to write our own spooler.

Pragma: What kind of response to uniVerse have you received from Pick Systems?

Pyles: We have had informal communications with Pick Systems. They are obviously not thrilled about what VMark has done. We are not a Pick licensee. In terms of development of the product, we have not employed any people who ever worked for Pick Systems. We never had access to any of Pick's code. We are squeaky clean.

UniVerse is an independent development which just happens to be Pick compatible. Δ

# The Password Is Prof



### Enter the World of PICK Through a Complete Electronic Learning System

PROF is a hands-on, interactive learning system that will get you up to speed on PICK, quickly and easily. It's clever, entertaining, and all learning is done right on the terminal.

PROF leads you through simulated, HANDS-ON WORK SESSIONS in which you actively participate. You try every important command, and carefully review the way the system responds to each. It all happens right on the terminal. There is no book to hold on your lap.

PROF contains material that is suitable for both users and technical personnel. Give it to your application users. Use it to train new analysts and programmers.

PROF allows you to learn at your own pace. You can follow the suggested order of instruction, or quickly jump from "page" to "page" ... just like a book.

PROF has an Electronic Master Index which works just like the index at the back of a book. You can peruse the alphabetical list of subjects, then jump right into any lesson you desire.

PROF tells you exactly what to type. It then "checks" off each character as you type the right key. If you touch the wrong key, you are reminded by a single "beep." Every keystroke is screened electronically. You cannot make a mistake.

PROF covers all important aspects of PICK. This includes:

**EDITOR ACCESS**  Database Concepts

**PROC** DATA/BASIC

PROF is customized. There is a different version for each manufacturer of PICK-based equipment, including:

Ultimate Microdata **ADDS** 

General Automation Evolution

Pertec CDI

Altos

Datamedia

PICK PC-XT

YES! Please send me more information about PROF.

Company

Address

\_\_State \_\_\_

Phone (

You can order PROF by writing or calling us at

#### CRESCENDO Associates. Inc.

24350 JOY ROAD, SUITE 7 REDFORD TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN 48239 (313) 537-1919

# YOU CAN CHOOSE A SOLUTION AND STILL HAVE A PROBLEM.



### YOUR APPLICATION SOFTWARE MAKES MORE SENSE ON A MENTOR® COMPUTER

An ADDS Mentor and its enhanced PICK operating system will bring out the best in your software. You see, our operating system allows for better communication between you, your software and the Mentor computer. And since your software is vital to your business, if you can't use it to its greatest potential, you and your business have a problem. Obviously that is not the solution to your business's needs.

Not to worry. Enter ADDS, a subsidiary of NCR. We bring you Mentor. Designed to fulfill the needs of your business.

Mentor computer systems are expandable. So they'rll grow as your business grows. They're

inexpensive and cost-efficient. So they'll improve your current capabilities without requiring an irresponsible expenditure.

The language Mentor understands is the language you understand. English. We call it INFO/ACCESS. It's simple enough to use, yet powerful enough to generate almost any kind of report from your database.

Talk to us. There's an expert Mentor Systems Marketer near you. That Marketer will provide you with a wide range of programs to fit your business. So you don't have to work it the other way around.

Call your nearest Mentor marketer today. And get the right solution.

## IT ALL ADDS UP.

ADDS

Applied Digital Data Systems Inc. A Subsidiary of NCR Corporation

100 Marcus Boulevard, Hauppauge, NY 11788 USA Tel. (516) 231-5400 • Telex 510-227-9886 • Fax (516) 231-7378

® Mentor is a registered trademark of Applied Digital Data Systems, Inc.